Welcome

It is a pleasure to welcome you to the Department of Psychology’s Mentorship Program. As a participant, you will have the chance to get acquainted with established Psychology graduates and learn from their experiences in the workforce and academia. Take full advantage of this opportunity to explore your career options and make a connection with a successful professional with a degree in Psychology!

Your success in this program depends on you. Once we have matched you with a mentor, it will be your responsibility to continue the conversation with your mentor and to keep us informed of your progress. We look forward to hearing from you as the program progresses. If you have any questions or feedback, please let us know. We are happy to invite you to take part in this year’s Mentorship Program and we wish you much success in the months to come.

Elizabeth Page-Gould
Associate Professor and Acting Associate Chair Undergraduate Studies

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Introducing the Psychology Mentorship Program

The Department of Psychology Mentorship Program is an initiative that seeks to assist students like you who are interested in meeting Psychology program graduates working in industry and/or academia as well as gaining insights into potential career paths.

This handbook is designed to provide ideas and scenarios for a successful mentoring experience. It will also help you develop networking and communication skills that will be invaluable to you both before and after graduation.

The handbook is organized into five sections. The first section is a preview of what happens before you contact your mentor. The second section outlines the crucial elements of corresponding and meeting with your mentor. The third section discusses things you should do after (or between) meetings. Section four provides a helpful checklist to verify what you have learned in this handbook. Finally, the fifth section is an appendix of useful questions and tips to help you through the Program.

Most students are nervous about initiating contact with their mentor. It can be overwhelming to make the initial connections but it is never as difficult as it seems at the time. Remember, your mentor agreed to be matched with you and is looking forward to working with you. Keeping this in mind will make it easier for you to take the initiative and let you get the most out of this mentorship experience.

This is a unique opportunity to learn more about a career that may interest you. It also gives you a chance to learn what "real world" work or graduate school is like.

In addition to learning about a field you are interested in pursuing in your future career, the Mentorship Program is also meant to expose you to areas that you may not have yet considered but which you might find useful and educational. Keep in mind that, should you not be matched with someone in your specific career area of interest, all mentors are graduates from one of our programs and it can be beneficial to hear and learn from everyone’s experience. The opportunity is yours to encourage your mentor to share his or her knowledge with you. Who knows? Your mentor's expertise in a related field may spark your interest in a career that you had not previously considered and/or or knew little about.
# Program requirements for students

Below are the necessary steps required for participation in the mentorship program.

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<th>Task</th>
<th>Deadline or Date</th>
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<tr>
<td>Attend Program information session &amp; read this handbook!</td>
<td>By October 24, 2017</td>
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<tr>
<td>Introductory email to your mentor</td>
<td>Within two weeks of being notified of your mentor's name and email address</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Attend launch reception</strong></td>
<td><strong>November 13, 2017 at 6:00 pm</strong></td>
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<td>A social event for this year's mentors and mentees</td>
<td>Room 4043 Sidney Smith Hall, 100 St. George Street</td>
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<tr>
<td>Meet with your mentor</td>
<td>Ongoing (to be arranged by you and your mentor)</td>
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<td>Progress report</td>
<td>As requested</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Attend end of the year (or mid-year) event</strong></td>
<td><strong>January or March 2018</strong></td>
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<tr>
<td>Complete program evaluation survey</td>
<td><strong>April 2018</strong></td>
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Section #1: Fundamentals

On being a student mentee

A relationship is not a relationship if it doesn't benefit everyone involved. This includes mentoring relationships as well. Be considerate, then, of the following issues; what may seem informal to you may be very formal to your mentor.

Meetings: Between November and March, you are expected to participate in three face-to-face meetings with your mentor. Of course, additional contacts will be necessary to arrange the meetings and to follow up afterwards (this is explained in further detail below). It is your responsibility to initiate contact in setting up these meetings, to know where and when the meeting is taking place, and to arrive punctually. If you are located in a different geographical location than your mentor, and face to face meetings are not possible, you may use online methods of communication such as video calling or email to connect with your mentor.

Courtesy: Your mentor is giving his/her personal time to participate in this program and should be appreciated as such. Mentors who participate do so on a voluntary basis, out of interest in you as a student and out of their own generosity.

Confidentiality: You and your mentor are responsible for identifying and observing areas of confidentiality. Possible areas of confidentiality include personal and privileged industry information.

Professionalism: As the program progresses, you will become better acquainted with your mentor. This is a great thing, and we encourage you to feel comfortable speaking with and interacting with your mentor; however, this comfort must always be tempered with appropriate standards of professionalism. That applies not only to communications, but also to your progress reports and to your feedback in the program evaluation survey at the end of the program.

Dress Code: If you are invited to meet with your mentor at his or her place of business, you are expected to dress in appropriate business attire unless otherwise arranged with your mentor. If you are unsure of the dress code for a particular office, feel free to ask your mentor what is appropriate (that is part of what he/she is there for).

Evaluation: In the spring, you and your mentor will be asked to complete a short program evaluation to provide feedback and suggestions. Results will be used to improve the program for next year.
Questions or concerns:
The Mentorship Office takes an active interest in all mentor/student relationships. We are available to answer any questions you may have regarding the program at any stage. Similarly, we encourage you to let us know of any issues or concerns that may arise so that they can be addressed quickly, ensuring a satisfying experience for both parties. If either you or your mentor feels that the mentor/student relationship is not benefiting either party, please contact the Mentorship Office (Nora Sellers at sellers@psych.utoronto.ca).

The basic expectations for student mentees:

- Come to the relationship prepared! Rewarding mentorship experiences happen when students have questions in mind or activities to suggest when meeting mentors. The handbook includes some questions you can ask and some ideas for activities to get you started.

- Know what you would like to learn and know what kind of mentoring you want from your mentor, and then ask for both. A mentor cannot provide helpful information or create the kind of mentoring experience you want if he/she does not know what would be helpful to you.

- **DO NOT** ask your mentor for a job or a graduate position; this is not the purpose of this program.

- Mentors are alumni of the Psychology Department. Remember that you are in effect a representative of the Department, and act accordingly.

- Finally, please note that if you have not contacted your mentor within two weeks of receiving his/her contact information, you will lose your right to participate and your mentor will be matched with someone else. It is your responsibility to manage your time and follow through on the initial email or phone call to introduce yourself.

The mentor’s role

Your mentor can:

- Share his/her knowledge about your career or research area of interest.

- Offer you other kinds of help, such as advice on where and how to find the answers that he/she cannot give you.

- Recommend other people who might be able to help you.
Section #2: Before the Initial Contact

☐ **Read this handbook**
Familiarize yourself with the aims and objectives of this program. They are often the same aims and objectives that you will need to be successful in the workplace or in graduate school. But remember this program is in no way intended to secure you a job, or a research position. It can, however, provide you with the skills you need to find your way on your own.

☐ **Make your first impression a good impression**
You don’t get a second chance to make a good first impression. When meeting your mentor for the first time, dress in appropriate business (or business casual) attire. Not sure what business attire is? Contact the Mentorship Office for suggestions. Make eye contact and shake hands when introducing yourself. Similarly, when sending the first email to your mentor, be professional in your spelling, composition and phrasing. Typical text or email slang and abbreviations are not acceptable. Be assertive but considerate and honest when approaching your mentor.

☐ **Establish specific goals**
Make sure you have a clear and specific idea of what you want to achieve before you contact your mentor. We have suggested some questions in the handbook to help you get started on this.

☐ **Respect your mentor’s time and schedule**
Your mentor is giving his/her personal time to help you. It’s important to show your understanding and appreciation by using this time effectively and being conscientious about your correspondence. As well,

☐ Be willing to tell them about yourself, i.e. your current coursework, extra-curricular activities, hobbies, etc.
☐ If you are making a phone call, manage your time so that you are able to sit in one place and focus on the conversation. Do not call on your cell phone while running to and from classes or while in the car/bus or on a bike.
☐ Make phone calls during regular business hours (9:00 a.m. to 5:00 p.m., Monday to Friday) unless otherwise specified by your mentor.
☐ Allow your mentor enough time to respond to email or voicemail before following up.

☐ **Establish rapport**
Be prepared to tell him/her about who you are. Be similarly ready to find out who your mentor is, what his/her experience in the Psychology Department was like and answer any questions about current undergraduate courses in the Department or about U of T in general. (If you don’t know the answer, find out and get back to him/her. Don’t make things up.) Allow your mentor’s responses to guide the tone and nature of future meetings, emails, and/or phone calls.
Ask questions
Show a sincere interest in what your mentor has to share with you and offer your supportive comments on what you are hearing. Don’t forget to draw your mentor out with open-ended questions that get you closer to finding out what you are looking for.

Section #3: The Correspondence Process

Stay organized
Create a folder in your email account dedicated to messages to and from your mentor. Be sure to save all correspondence with your mentor, as you may be asked periodically to forward your most recent exchanges. This will be part of the program evaluation, and may be requested from you at any time during the academic year.

Touch base with us
Let us know how your correspondence is going. We’re interested in your experiences and any feedback you can provide to improve this program. Even comments that might seem insignificant to you might be very important to us.

Things you can discuss with your mentor

In the early stages:

☐ Discuss your background to find out if it fits with your career choice, e.g. do you require further education, and if so, what kind?
☐ Ask for advice on how you can market your skills/experience in your field of interest, e.g. what experiences should you emphasize when applying for a job? What words or ideas should you remember when talking to people in this industry?
☐ Talk about the changing workplace: dress code, corporate culture, challenges in starting out, developing a career in the field.
☐ Ask for advice about graduate school application or academic careers, if you see this as a direction you want to go in. Learn the realities of building an academic career.

Mid-way through the program:

☐ Ask your mentor to describe how the actual workplace or graduate experience compared to his/her expectations as an undergraduate.
Discuss how these expectations have changed and discuss how to deal with the transition from undergraduate to graduate school or the workplace.

Toward the end of the year:

- Ask for a critique of your résumé or grad school application.
- Arrange for any future follow-up.
- Ask for referrals and any recommended readings.
- Discover the workplace. If possible, arrange for a tour with your mentor.

Some suggested topics for discussion with your mentor

- How to prepare for the transition from student life to the work-world or grad school
- Finding out about your common interests and hobbies
- Asking about the important challenges in your mentor’s professional life

How to make your relationship a success

Finally, here are a few tips that will make your mentorship long-lasting and interesting.
Remember to:

- Relax and approach your mentor like a colleague. That way, you won’t be intimidated and your mentor won’t be on a pedestal.
- When making phone calls, don’t be shy about voice mail and telephone answering machines! ALWAYS leave a message. How else will your mentor know you’ve been trying to contact him/her?
- Ask a lot of questions, that way you will get your answers.
- Establish an excellent reputation by sticking to your commitments, meeting your regular correspondence requirements and saying thank you, in person and with a thank you note, once the program is over. Be flexible – although your mentor may not match your career expectations exactly, he/she will be a good listener and a valuable source of advice and recommendations.
- Contact Nora Sellers in the Department of Psychology at sellers@psych.utoronto.ca or 416-978-7304 if you have any questions or concerns about the program.
Some ‘extras’

Additional ideas for maximizing the mentor relationship:

- Always call or email to convey your thanks within one business day of meeting with your mentor. Express your appreciation for his/her time and how the meeting has been a benefit to you.

- Fax or email an article that might be of interest to your mentor.

- Include in your email messages any news of your most recent successes (on a mid-term exam, extra-curricular activity, etc.).

- At the conclusion of the program in Spring 2018, send your mentor a formal letter of thanks or – better still – a handwritten thank-you card. This gesture reflects thoughtfulness and appreciation of your mentor’s time, effort and willingness to help you out.

Section #4: Handbook Checklist

Thinking back on what you have read here

- What are you responsible for in the mentorship program?

- How should you prepare for your first contact with your mentor?

- How and when would you approach your mentor for a meeting?

- What kinds of things should you be concerned about during the early stages of the relationship?

- How will you follow-up with your mentor and touch base with us?

- What can you discuss with your mentor?

- How often will you keep in touch with your mentor?

- Describe some specific skills that will improve your mentor relationship?

- Where can you find help with the program if you need it?
Section #5: Appendices

Appendix A: Suggested Questions you can ask your Mentor

- Who in particular, had the most significant impact on you?
- In what way do you feel your Psychology education contributed to your career?
- What are the things you find personally rewarding and satisfying in your career?
- What are the things you find frustrating or disappointing?
- What do you do in a typical day?
- What skills or abilities are important to be successful in this field?
- What kind of experience is needed for this occupation?
- What academic subjects would prove most beneficial to this occupation?
- Is a graduate degree absolutely necessary for this occupation?
- Is graduate school a reasonable path for me?
- What extra-curricular activities should I pursue to help me prepare for a career in this area?
- What kind of volunteer experience would be beneficial?
- What kinds of summer/part-time positions did you have that you feel contributed significantly to your career?
- What sort of job could I be doing right now which might prepare me for this kind of work?
- What are some other jobs in your field that are similar to your own?
- What are the typical entry-level positions in this area and their salary levels?
- How long should I expect to stay in an entry-level position and where can I go from there?
- How stressful is this occupation?
- What kinds of benefits can one expect in this occupation?
- How important is it to know someone in the industry versus having a good experience?
- Is this type of work available on an international basis (without further training)?
- What are the possibilities of being relocated?
- Are there any branches or different areas of the occupation one may enter after receiving the basic training?
- Is accreditation or professional society membership necessary?
- Does the workload present a challenge? Does it hold your interest?
- Is the workload steady or variable? Is it ever extreme?
- What are the average earnings? Are there regular increases?
- How many hours per day or week does one work?
- Is travel part of the job?
- What are the vacations and holidays like?
- What are the opportunities for advancement? For transfer?
- How much interaction is there with the public?
- What kind of people skills do you need?
- Do you think the criteria to enter your field would be the same for similar companies or organizations?
Appendix B: Essentials of correspondence

The following are a few tips that will give your correspondence a professional and focused message. If you take the time to carefully consider these points, you will be on your way to preparing for your mentorship experience.

**Essential #1: E-etiquette**

The speed and convenience of electronic mail can often cause us to compromise the quality and care we would normally take in corresponding with business contacts. Many companies have taken measures to regulate poor email etiquette and all companies can easily recover and read the messages sent and received by their employees. As such, here is some “Do” and “Don’t” advice:

- **DO** take the time to spell words completely and correctly. Use a spell-check.
- **DO** remember that your emails are as much a reflection of you and your sincerity as your handshake and attire in a job interview would be. This includes everything from the form of address you use and the content of the messages you send.
- **DO** consider setting up an email account exclusively for academic and professional purposes, if you do not already have one; for example, try replacing your sponge_bob_rulz@hotmail.com with firstname.lastname@mail.utoronto.ca.
- **DON’T** use slang, abbreviations or common email jargon (see below).
- **DON’T** send something to your mentor that you wouldn't want their boss to read.

<table>
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<tr>
<th>Unprofessional</th>
<th>Professional</th>
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<td>J- Whassup? How R U. Thx 4 showing me around your office... btw, i’ve been meaning to ask you how much money you make. ;-) And if you can let me know how to get hooked up with a job at your office. L8R, G-dawg</td>
<td>Dear Joanne, I want to thank you for taking the time to show me around your office yesterday. It was great to meet your colleagues and see the way your team works together. I recently read an interesting article in the Globe about search firms and was curious to learn about how you came to work at your current employer. Did you seek out this particular position, or was it recommended? Is ‘head- hunting’ a common phenomenon in your line of work? Thank you, and I look forward to hearing from you soon. Best wishes, Greg</td>
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Essential #2: *How to write a thank-you letter*
Take a moment to think about and write a thank-you letter to your mentor.

Remember to:
- Be sincere.
- Correctly spell your mentor’s name, title and address.
- Include specific details about your last correspondence/conversation or about your mentor’s interests.
- Be prompt in your responses. If you are thanking your mentor for a meeting or tour of his/her office, send it within a week of the meeting.
- Be sure to highlight something specific that you enjoyed or learned from the exchange/meeting.
- Finish your thank you letter on a positive note with a suggestion that you will contact them soon.
- When in doubt, don’t hesitate to email the text of your letter to Nora Sellers at the Psychology Mentorship Program office (sellers@psych.utoronto.ca) for editing or suggestions

Essential #3: *Leaving voicemail messages*

Remember to:
- Clearly state your name and the name of the person who the message is for.
- Briefly outline details/reason for your call.
- If you are originating the call, tell the person how much you are looking forward to hearing from them soon.
- If you are returning the call, tell them that you will try to get back to them soon.
- Leave a phone number for the person to call you at his/her convenience.
- Say thank you.

If you have any questions, please call or email:

Nora Sellers  
Department of Psychology Mentorship Program  
Sidney Smith Hall  
100 St. George Street  
Toronto, ON M5S 3G3  
Phone: 416-978-7304  
Email: sellers@psych.utoronto.ca